

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of : IMPROVEMENTS IN OR RELATING  
Francis Xavier Kay : TO VALVES  
Serial Number: 10/537,615 : Attorney Docket Number 063030-00080  
Confirmation No.: 6864 : Filing Date: December 5, 2005  
: : Examiner: Marina A. Tietjen

**AMENDMENT**

Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott, LLC  
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Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219  
October 9, 2008

Commissioner for Patents  
P.O. Box 1450  
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Sir:

The Applicant has carefully reviewed the Office Action dated July 10, 2008, relating to the subject patent application and respectfully requests entry of the following claim amendments and consideration of the following remarks.

**Amendments to the Claims** are reflected in the listing of claims beginning on page 2 of this paper.

**Remarks** begin on page 10 of this paper.